

What is claimed is:

1. A display apparatus comprising:

a substrate;

5 thin film transistors formed on said substrate, each of
said thin film transistors having a source electrode and a drain
electrode; and

10 electroluminescence elements respectively formed over
said thin film transistors, each of said electroluminescence
elements having a cathode electrode, an anode electrode, and a
luminous layer formed between said cathode electrode and said
anode electrode;

wherein each of said electroluminescence elements emits
light toward the reversed side of said substrate.

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2. The display apparatus defined in Claim 1, wherein each of
said electroluminescence elements comprises said cathode
electrode, said luminous layer and said anode electrode
successively formed above said thin film transistor; each of said
20 cathode electrodes being connected to a source or drain electrode
of the corresponding thin film transistor.

25 3. The display apparatus defined in Claim 2, wherein each of
said thin film transistors drives the corresponding
electroluminescence element.

4. The display apparatus defined in Claim 1, wherein each of
said electroluminescence elements comprises said cathode
electrode, said luminous layer and said anode electrode

successively formed above said thin film transistor; and wherein
said anode electrode comprises a metal material and has planar
pattern partially covering said display pixel region within a
unit display pixel region.

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5. The display apparatus defined in Claim 4, wherein said anode
electrode has a comb, mesh or grid planar pattern.

10 6. The display apparatus defined in Claim 4, wherein said anode
electrode is formed through a vapor evaporation method.

15 7. The display apparatus defined in Claim 1, wherein each of
said electroluminescence elements comprises said cathode
electrode, said luminous layer and said anode electrode
successively formed above said thin film transistor; said anode
electrode comprising a metal material and partially covering
said display pixel region within a unit display pixel region,
so that said luminous layer emits light via a region not covered
with said anode electrode.

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8. The display apparatus defined in Claim 7, wherein said anode
electrode has a comb, mesh or grid planar pattern.

25 9. The color display apparatus defined in Claim 7, wherein said
anode electrode is formed on said luminous layer through a vapor
evaporation method.

10. The display apparatus defined in Claim 1, wherein each of
said electroluminescence elements comprises an organic

electroluminescence element using an organic material for said luminous layer.

11. The display apparatus defined in Claim 1, wherein said
5 display apparatus is fabricated through:

forming said thin film transistors on said substrate;

forming an insulating film to cover said thin film
transistors;

10 forming contact hole at predetermined position of said
insulating film, and forming said cathode electrode of each of
said electroluminescence elements to respectively make contact
with said source electrode or said drain electrode of said thin
film transistor via said hole;

15 forming said luminous layer over said cathode electrode;
and

forming an anode electrode over said luminous layer using
an opaque metal material through a vapor evaporation method;
whereby said anode electrode is formed to partially occupy a unit
display pixel region.

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12. The display apparatus defined in claim 11, wherein said
anode electrode of said electroluminescence element is formed
in a comb, mesh or grid pattern.

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